

28.—Convicts in Penitentiaries, Classified by Race, Birthplace, Religion, etc., as at Mar. 31, 1932-39.

NOTE.—The statistics in this table were compiled by the Institutional Statistics Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Item.	1932.	1933. <sup>1</sup>	1934. <sup>1</sup>	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<b>By Race—</b>								
English.....								703
Irish.....								530
Scottish.....								372
French.....								1,207
German.....								117
Hebrew.....								65
Italian.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	92
Polish.....								88
Russian.....								55
Ukrainian.....								192
Other European.....								210
Asiatic.....								43
Indian.....								73
Negro.....								56
<b>By Place of Birth—</b>								
Canada.....								3,015
British Isles and possessions.....								312
Austria or Hungary.....								60
Italy.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	46
Poland.....								58
Russia.....								57
Other Europe.....								103
Asia.....								28
United States.....								124
<b>By Conjugal State—</b>								
Single.....	2,636	2,581	2,373	2,165	1,934	2,034	2,326	2,475
Married.....	1,352	1,777	1,647	1,227	1,008	1,039	1,078	1,059
Widowed.....	161	203	179	144	130	140	138	130
Divorced.....	15	26	21	16	26	51	38	139
<b>By Sex—</b>								
Male.....	4,116	4,261	3,907	3,512	3,068	3,232	3,541	3,768
Female.....	48	326	313	40	30	32	39	35
<b>By Social Habits—</b>								
Abstainers.....	1,076	1,682	1,560	999	884	873	990	1,012
Temperate.....	2,639	2,544	2,311	2,191	1,898	2,037	2,200	2,288
Intemperate.....	449	361	349	362	316	354	390	503
<b>By Religion—</b>								
Anglican.....	678	603	547	488	447	471	393	511
Baptist.....	173	168	169	172	136	129	157	171
Buddhist.....	61	58	34	19	4	2	3	5
Doukhobor.....	Nil	593	542	46	2	8	8	3
Greek Catholic.....	54	54	51	50	57	63	55	42
Jewish.....	89	80	83	72	53	55	61	63
Lutheran.....	97	96	90	75	66	87	85	88
Methodist <sup>2</sup> .....	96	82	73	58	42	34	19	17
Presbyterian.....	458	437	403	398	293	270	279	316
Roman Catholic.....	2,070	2,008	1,842	1,800	1,646	1,658	1,874	1,942
United Church.....	257	257	244	264	259	338	384	387
Others.....	131	151	142	110	93	149	262	258
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>4,164</b>	<b>4,587</b>	<b>4,220</b>	<b>3,552</b>	<b>3,098</b>	<b>3,264</b>	<b>3,580</b>	<b>3,803</b>

<sup>1</sup> The unusually high figures for many items and the totals in 1933 and 1934 are due to the confinement of Doukhobors in the special penitentiary on Piers Island, B.C. (see p. 1052).

<sup>2</sup> The classification of convicts by race and by place of birth was changed in 1939. For figures according to the previous classification for the years 1932-33, see p. 1073 of the 1939 Year Book.

<sup>3</sup> These persons returned themselves as Methodists in spite of the union with Presbyterians and Congregationalists to form the United Church of Canada in 1925.